

## Index

*k*-colorable 123  
*k*-coloring 123  
*n*-ary relation 60  
 $p$ th-order cone 389  
*r*-combination 167  
*r*-permutation 164  
2-norm 87  
90-10 complexity rule 194

### **a**

abstract problem 225  
active 312  
acyclic 108  
adjacency list 267  
adjacency matrix 268  
adjacent 107  
adjacent basic solutions 313  
affine subspace 90  
algorithm 181  
alternative optimal solutions 303  
anti-paradox 5  
anticycling 335  
antisymmetric relation 63  
arithmetic series 53  
arrow-shaped matrix 366  
assignment problem 112  
asymptotic analysis 181  
asymptotic notation 199  
atomic proposition 5  
average-case analysis 192

### **b**

back edge 280  
balanced digraph 125  
balanced vertex 125  
basic feasible solution 312

basic solution 312  
basis 89  
basis matrix 314  
basis vector 314  
best-case analysis 192  
biconditional 14  
big-oh 200  
big-omega 202  
big-theta 203  
bijection 70  
bijective proof 150  
bilinear map between matrices 396  
bilinear map between vectors 364  
binary relation 59  
binary search 246  
binding 312  
binomial 149  
binomial coefficients 150  
binomial series 150  
binomial theorem 150  
bipartite graph 111  
Bland's rule 336  
block 186  
bounded above 78  
bounded below 78  
bounded sequence 78  
bounding running time 197  
breadth-first edge 273  
breadth-first search 270  
breadth-first tree (forest) 273  
bridge 113

### **c**

canonical form 320  
cardinality of a set 55

- Cartesian product of sets 56  
 ceiling function 68  
 central path 381, 409  
 certificate 226  
 chip and conquer 225  
 chromatic number 124  
 clique cover 401  
 clique cover number 402  
 clique set 401  
 CNF satisfiability 29  
 codomain 66  
 column vector 87  
 combination 166  
 combination without repetition 167  
 combinations with repetition 168  
 combinatorial proof 150  
 combinatorics xv  
 comparable elements 63  
 complementary slackness 345  
 complete bipartite graph 111  
 complete graph 111  
 compound proposition 5  
 conditional 9  
 cone 94  
 congruence class 62  
 congruence relation 62  
 congruent modulo 62  
 conic combination 94  
 conic hull 94  
 conjunction 8  
 conjunctive clause 25  
 conjunctive normal form 28  
 connected component 109  
 connected graph 109  
 consistent system 88  
 constant time 210  
 contingency 16  
 contradiction 16  
 contrapositive 12  
 convergence of a sequence 79  
 convergence of a series 81  
 converse 13  
 convex combination 91  
 convex cone 94  
 convex function 91  
 convex hull 91  
 convex set 91  
 cross edge 280  
 cubic time 210  
 cut weight 403  
 cut-edge 113  
 cycle 108  
 cycling 335
- d**
- DAG 127  
 decent direction 261  
 decision problem 226  
 decision variable 297  
 degeneracy 317  
 degenerate basic solution 317  
 degree list 108  
 DeMorgan's laws 18  
 dense graph 112  
 depth-first search 277  
 depth-first tree (forest) 280  
 determinant of a matrix 88  
 determinant of a vector 365  
 diagonal matrix 88  
 dicycle 126  
 digraph 125  
 dimension 89  
 dipath 126  
 direct proof 13  
 directed cycle 126  
 directed edge 106  
 directed forest 126  
 directed graph 106, 125  
 directed path 126  
 directed tree 126  
 disjunction 8  
 disjunctive normal form 25  
 ditree 126  
 divergence of a sequence 79  
 divergence of a series 81  
 divergence test 83  
 divergent sequence 79  
 divide and conquer 225, 246  
 DNF satisfiability 29  
 do-while statement 185  
 domain 66  
 domain of discourse 31  
 domain of the relation 60  
 double counting proof 150  
 double implication 14  
 dual HRVW/KSH/M direction 410

**e**

edge 105, 106  
 efficient algorithm 210  
 eigenvalues 89, 365  
 eigenvectors 365  
 elements of the set 55  
 elliptic cone 389  
 empty graph 111  
 empty relation 60  
 empty set 56  
 entering variable 322  
 equivalence class 61  
 equivalence relation 61  
 Euclid's algorithm 253  
 Euclidean norm 87  
 Euler's formula 117  
 Eulerian cycle 119  
 Eulerian graph 119  
 Eulerian path 119  
 excess variable 310, 345  
 exclusive-disjunction 9  
 existential quantifier 31  
 exponential time 210  
 extreme point 311

**f**

facility location 370  
 factorial 150  
 factorial function 223  
 factorial time 210  
 feasible problem 341  
 feasible region 297  
 feasible set 297  
 feasible solution 297  
 Fibonacci recurrence 145  
 Fibonacci sequence 78  
 finite geometric series 83  
 finite set 55  
 floor function 68  
 flowchart 214  
 for-statement 183  
 forest 110  
 forward edge 280  
 free variable 33, 297  
 Frobenius inner product 396  
 Frobenius norm of a matrix 397  
 Frobenius norm of a vector 365  
 full relation 60

full tableau method 323  
 function 66

**g**

general form LP 297  
 generalized pigeonhole principle 162  
 generating function 138  
 generating function method 138  
 geometric series 84  
 gradient 258  
 graph 106  
 graph complement 112  
 graph cut 403  
 graph faces 117  
 graph structure 214  
 graphical method for LP 302  
 greatest common divisor 253  
 greatest integer function 68  
 guess-and-confirm method 133

**h**

half-space 93  
 Hamiltonian cycle 121  
 Hamiltonian graph 121  
 Hamiltonian path 121  
 Hessian 259  
 horizontal line test 70  
 HRVW/KSH/M direction 410  
 hyperbolic constraint 370  
 hyperplane 93

**i**

identity matrix 88  
 identity vector 365  
 if-else-statement 183  
 if-statement 183  
 image of a function 67  
 implication 9  
 implication law 11  
 in-degree 125  
 incident 107  
 incident from 125  
 incident to 125  
 independence number 402  
 independent set 402  
 induction 51  
 infeasible LP 303, 341

infinite geometric series 84  
 infinite series 81  
 infinite set 55  
 initial condition of a recurrence 134  
 injection 69  
 insertion sort 248  
 integer power 223  
 integer program 308  
 integer-valued function 68  
 interior-point methods 347  
 intractable problem 226  
 inverse of implication 14  
 inverse of matrix 88  
 invertible matrix 88  
 invertible vector 365  
 isolated vertex 107  
 isomorphic graphs 113  
 iteration method 136

**J**

Jacobian 258  
 jump statement 182

**k**

Königsberg bridge problem 119  
 KKT conditions 375

**l**

L'Hospital's rule 80  
 Lagrangian function 340, 375  
 Lagrangian multipliers 340  
 law of contrapositive 12  
 leaving variable 322  
 limit at infinity 78  
 limit characterization of notations 207  
 line 317  
 linear order 63  
 linear programming 296  
 linear search 244  
 linear time 210  
 linear-time algorithm 210  
 linearithmic time 210  
 linearly dependence 89  
 linearly independence 89  
 linearly ordered set 63  
 literal 25  
 logarithmic barrier 365

logarithmic time 210  
 logical equivalence 8, 17, 33  
 loset 63  
 Lovász's theta function 402  
 lower bound 78  
 lower triangular 88  
 primal standard form LP 339

**m**

manifold 363  
 mapping 66  
 matching problem 112  
 matrix 87  
 max-cut graph problem 402  
 maximality 109  
 merge sort 252  
 minimum index rule 336  
 minimum ratio test 322  
 mixed-integer program 308  
 module 62  
 modulus 62  
 monomial 149  
 multi-edges 107  
 multi-graph 107  
 MZ family of directions 382

**n**

negation 7  
 Newton direction 258  
 Newton iterate 260  
 Newton step 260  
 Newton's method 255  
 Newton-Raphson method 255  
 node 105  
 nonbasis vector 314  
 nonnegative orthant cone 318  
 nonrecursive function 220  
 nonrecursive program 220  
 nonsingular matrix 88  
 NP class 227  
 NP-complete class 228  
 NP-hard class 227  
 NT direction 410  
 null statement 182

**o**

objective function 297  
 one-to-one correspondence 70  
 one-to-one function 69

onto function 68  
operator commutativity 366  
operator norm of matrices 397  
optimal solution 297  
optimal value 297  
orthogonal matrix 88  
orthogonal subspace 90  
out-degree 125

**p**

P class 227  
paradox 5  
parallel edges 107  
partial order 63  
partially ordered set 63  
partition 64  
party problem 163  
Pascal's identity 152  
Pascal's triangle 153  
path 108  
perfect graph 402  
permutation 163  
permutation without repetition 164  
permutations with repetition 165  
Petersen graph 109  
pigeonhole principle 161  
planar graph 111  
pointed polyhedron 317  
polyhedron 93  
polyhedron in standard form 313  
polylogarithmic time 210  
polynomial 67, 149  
polynomial time 210  
polynomial-time algorithm 210  
polytope 93, 296  
portfolio optimization 371  
poset 63  
positive definite 88, 395  
positive semidefinite 88, 395  
powerset 56  
predicate 30  
preimage 67  
prime number 215  
principle of inclusion-exclusion 160  
product principle of counting 154  
proof by contradiction 17  
proof by contraposition 12  
proof by contrapositive 12

proper coloring 123  
proper subset 56  
proper subspace 89  
proposition 4

**q**

quadratic representation 366  
quadratic time 210  
quadratic-time algorithm 210  
quantifier 31

**r**

Ramsey number 163  
range of a function 67  
range of a relation 60  
rank 89  
real-valued function 68  
recurrence 54, 133, 222  
recursion-tree method 140  
recursive function 220  
recursive program 222  
reduction 227  
reflexive relation 60  
regular cone 94  
relation 59  
residue 62  
residue class 62  
restricted variable 297  
root-finding algorithm 255  
rotated quadratic cone 369  
row vector 87  
running time 188, 189

**s**

satisfiable proposition 29  
Schur complement 398  
scope of the quantifier 33  
second-order cone 364  
second-order cone programming 363  
selection sort 250  
self-dual cone 94  
self-loop 107  
semicycle 126  
semidefinite programming 395  
sequence 77  
sequence of partial sums 81  
sequential program 213, 214  
sequential search 244  
series 81

set 54  
 set equality 55  
 set-builder notation 57  
 Shannon capacity problem 402  
 shortest path problem 274  
 simple big-O bound 208  
 simple cycle 108  
 simple digraph 125  
 simple graph 107  
 simple path 108  
 simple statement 182  
 simplex method 320  
 simultaneously decomposition of vectors 366  
 simultaneously diagonalization of matrices 398  
 slack variable 310, 345  
 smallest integer function 68  
 solution of a recurrence 134  
 span 89  
 spanning forest 111  
 spanning subgraph 108  
 spanning tree 110  
 sparse graph 112  
 square matrix 87  
 stability number 402  
 stable set 402  
 standard form LP 310  
 standard inner product 87  
 step-size 260  
 strongly connected 127  
 strongly connected component 127  
 subgraph 108  
 subpath 108  
 subset 56  
 subspace 89  
 substitution/induction method 134  
 subtraction principle of counting 160  
 sum principle of counting 158  
 summation 81  
 super-exponential time 210  
 surjection 68  
 surplus variable 345  
 symmetric matrix 87  
 symmetric relation 60  
 symmetrization operator 399

**t**  
 tautology 16  
 telescoping series 82  
 ternary relation 60  
 tight Big-O bound 209  
 time complexity 209  
 topological ordering 283  
 topological sorting 283  
 total order 63  
 totally ordered set 63  
 trace of a vector 365  
 tractable problem 226  
 transitive relation 60  
 transpose 87  
 tree 110  
 tree edge 280  
 tree structure 214  
 truth table 7  
 twice continuously differentiable 259  
 twice differentiable 259

**u**  
 unbounded LP 297, 303  
 undirected edge 106  
 unit lower triangular matrix 397  
 universal quantifier 31  
 universal relation 60  
 universal set 19  
 universe of discourse 31  
 unrestricted variable 297  
 upper bound 78  
 upper triangular 88

**v**  
 vector 87  
 Venn diagrams 56  
 verifiable problem 226  
 vertex degree 107  
 vertex of a graph 105, 106  
 vertex of a polyhedron 311  
 vertical line test 66

**w**  
 weakly connected 127  
 while statement 185  
 worst-case analysis 192